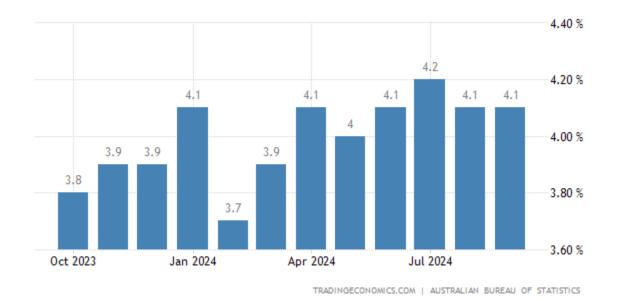




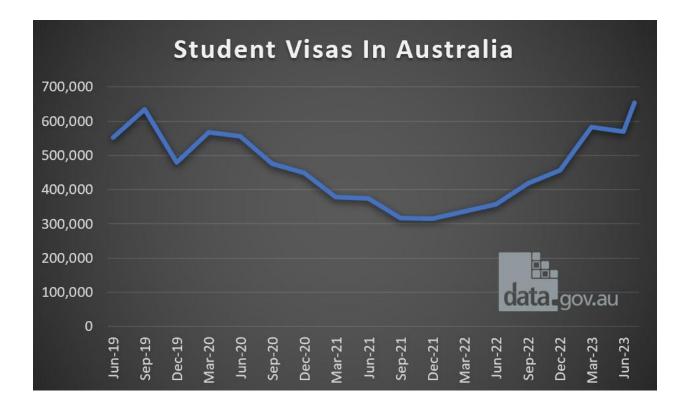
## Working Holiday Visas Australia

Looking at **417 and 462 working holiday visas**, which peaked at 141,000 as at December 31, 2019 and bottomed at 19,324 2 years later – we had 131,300 working holiday visas in Australia as at 31 July 2023.



## Visas and Australian workforce

Australia's unemployment rate was just 3.7% in July 2023 even with the post-COVID influx of both the temporary visa holder workforce and a <u>healthy permanent</u> <u>migration program</u>



## **Student Visas**

**Student visas** have recovered from a low of 315,949 as at December 31 2021, to 654,870 as at July 31, 2023 easily exceeding the pre-COVID peak of 633,816 as at September 30 2019.

In summary, the trend in Students returning is solid, but not as dramatic a recovery as Working Holiday Makers. We also doubt that Australia will regain the pre-COVID level student numbers for many years: